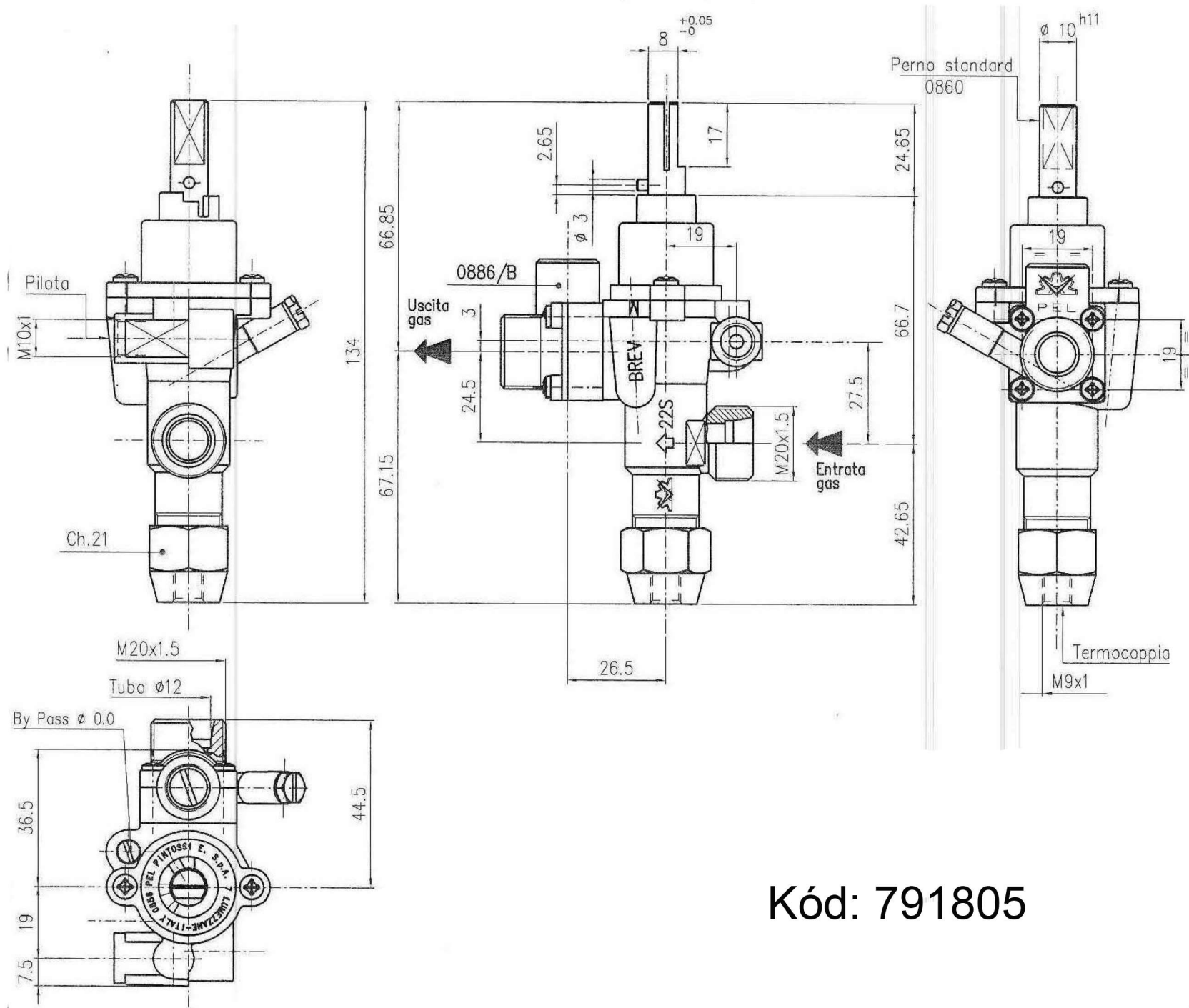




Kód: 791805